

Lesson 9

9A Finding Meanings p. 87

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. d—a | 4. d—c | 7. d—a |
| 2. c—b | 5. d—a | 8. a—b |
| 3. b—d | 6. a—d | 9. c—d |

9B Just the Right Word p. 88

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. sustained | 8. vital |
| 2. extravagance | 9. aggravations |
| 3. impurities | 10. imperiled |
| 4. accumulated | 11. Drastic |
| 5. frugal | 12. contaminate |
| 6. diminish | 13. conservation |
| 7. resources | |

9C Applying Meanings p. 89

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. a, b, c, d | 5. a, b, c, d |
| 2. a, b, c | 6. a, b, d |
| 3. a, c | 7. a, b, c |
| 4. a, c | 8. b, c, d |

9D Word Study p. 90

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. necessary—vital | S |
| 2. aggravate—annoy | S |
| 3. peril—danger | S |
| 4. substitute—replace | S |
| 5. extravagant—frugal | A |
| 6. continuous—perpetual | S |
| 7. increase—diminish | A |
| 8. waste—conserve | A |
| 9. extreme—drastic | S |

9E Passage p. 91

(Possible answers; students' sentences may vary.)

- Raw sewage, chemicals, and fertilizers can all contaminate water.
- Aggravate* means "to make worse."
- To conserve water you could take shorter showers, turn off the water while brushing your teeth, and water lawns sparingly in the evening.
- Substitute* means "a replacement for something."
- The amount of clean water **diminishes**.
- Vital* means "necessary for continued life."
- Clean water remains after the impurities have been removed.
- Twenty-minute showers during a drought would be **extravagant**.
- People cannot live without water.
- The chemicals from landfills enter into the groundwater and contaminate it.
- Turning off the faucet while brushing one's teeth is a **frugal** use of water.
- Drinking water from rivers and ponds could **imperil** a person's health.
- It would be a **drastic** order.
- Sustain* means "to support."
- No. The water cycle is **perpetual**.

Lesson 10

10A Finding Meanings p. 96

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. c—d | 4. d—c | 7. c—d |
| 2. a—b | 5. b—a | 8. d—a |
| 3. b—c | 6. d—b | |

10B Just the Right Word p. 98

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. unique | 7. erred |
| 2. bankrupt | 8. budget |
| 3. competing | 9. factor |
| 4. complicated | 10. anticipating |
| 5. knack | 11. griped |
| 6. fad | 12. briefed |

10C Applying Meanings p. 99

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 1. c, d | 5. a, b, c, d |
| 2. a, c | 6. a, b, c |
| 3. a, c | 7. a, b, c |
| 4. a, b, c | 8. a, c, d |

10D Word Study p. 100

- realistically, like
- annually, happening
- Does not take suffix
- ecstatically, like
- monthly, happening
- ravenously, like
- abundantly, like
- frugally, like
- Does not take suffix
- drastically, like

10E Passage p. 101

(Possible answers; students' sentences may vary.)

- Large companies have big advertising **budgets** that allow them to advertise on television.
- Most toys and games remain popular for only a **brief** time.
- A severe storm in December can keep customers away during the busiest time of year.
- No. If inventors make the right product and are lucky, they could make a fortune.
- Brisk* means "active."
- As more companies enter the games business, **competition** increases.
- I spend my leisure time playing games, talking on the telephone, and riding my bike.
- Monopoly has been around too long to be considered just a fad.
- Anticipate* means "to expect."
- Less **complicated** toys usually appeal to young children.
- Effective* means "making a strong impression" or "bringing about the desired result."
- A great many **factors** go into the decision to make a new toy.
- Successful games inventors need to have a **knack** for thinking up creative ideas.
- Bankrupt* means "unable to pay one's debts."
- Companies look for **unique** games.